

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Social Studies 7 - Chapter 9

1. Define natural resources:
2. First Nations people made use of which natural resources? p 195 p#1
3. Who were **wolfers** and what did they do that was illegal? p 198 p#2
4. What does **NWMP** stand for? p 199 p#3
5. What were their roles in Canada (especially around Whoop-Up Country)? p 195 - 4 black dots
6. What happened on June 1, 1873? p 198 p#7

7. What was the **Great March**?

8. How did Calgary first begin?

9. What new policy did Prime Minister Macdonald start?

10. Why was the policy created (list three things it intended to achieve)?

11. What was the transcontinental railway?

12. How were the funds created to build the railway?

13. **Look at the map on page 203.** Where does the railway start and where does it end?

14. **Read page 204.** Did Canada mistreat some <sup>of</sup> its first immigrant workers? What race were they and what are some conditions that they worked in that our labour standards today would consider illegal?

15. **Read page 205.** Who was Father Albert Lacombe? Why was he important?

16. What was the land that was divided into large chunks called? p 207 dots

17. How many sections was a township divided into? p 207 last paragraph

18. How many quarters are in a section? p 207 dots

19. Which province got the nickname "New Ontario"? p 209 p #3

20. Where are Mennonites from originally? p 209 p #4

21. **Read page 210.** What happened in Iceland that forced refugees to come to Canada? p #1

22. What are **treaties**? Who was involved in signing them? p 211 p #2

23. Define **protective tariff**.