

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Social Studies 7 Chapter 4

1. Who were the first Europeans to visit North America? *p 74 orange box*

2. What year did it take place? *p 74 orange box*

3. Who were the first 3 groups they encountered? *p 74 orange box*

4. Define ethnocentric:

5. Read the two accounts from the First Nations and Europeans on page 74. How are the two perspectives different? *yellow boxes*

6. Why did the First Nations and Europeans want to get along? *p 75*

7. Initially what groups were partnered in the fur trade? *p 77 p#2*

8. What did the First Nations people value in the trade? p 77 p#3

9. What did the European people value in the trade? p 77 p#4

10. Define barter: p 77 p#5

11. What items had the First Nations people traded amongst themselves? p 77 p#6

12. Who are the "Three Key Players" that took part in the fur trade? p 79 highlighted with dots.

13. Look at the trade list on page 79. What animal was very important to fur traders? yellow box

14. What 4 important roles did First Nations Women take part in the fur trade? List each one and give detailed descriptions of each. p 80 highlighted with dots

15. Who was Jean-Baptiste Colbert? Why was he important? p 81 p#4

16. Who was Jean Talon? Why was he important? p 81 p#5

17. Who was Governor Frontenac? Why was he important? p 82 p#1

18. Which groups were part of "The Council of Three Fires"? p 82. p#3

19. What element was CRUCIAL for the fur trade to succeed? p 83 p#3

20. Read page 84. How was the canoe an important part of Canada's identity? Blue box p#3

21. Read page 85. Why was Pierre Gaultier de Varennes important to the trading economy? Green box p#1

22. Why did the English use the Hudson Bay location as a main area of trade? p 86 3 dots

23. What were the functions of the trading posts? p 87 p# 2

24. When did the competition between the French and English fur traders come to a halt? Why did this occur? p 88 p# 1

25. Who were the Nor'Westers? p 88 p# 2



26. What Fort became the major trading centre in Alberta? p 90 p#3

27. What happened to relationships as fierce competition took over the fur trading economy? p 91 p#142

28. What was a barrier that kept the voyageurs from pushing westward in Alberta? p 92 p#1

29. How did the fur trade bring about change to both the European culture and the First Nations' culture? p 93

30. What were some negative aspects of the contact between the two cultures as a result of the fur trade? p 94 dots

31. What was the greatest disaster to result from the fur trade? p 94 p#9 The Invisible Enemy

32. What **new** culture was a result of the First Nations people and the Europeans mixing? p 96 p#1

33. Define **point of view**: p97 orange box p#1

